

U8—2024—

外国語多肢

試 験 問 題

注 意 事 項

1. 問題は **30 題(32 ページ)**で、解答時間は **2 時間**です。
2. この問題集は、本試験種目終了後に持ち帰りができます。
3. 本試験種目の途中で退室する場合は、退室時の問題集の持ち帰りはできませんが、希望する方には後ほど渡します。別途試験官の指示に従ってください。なお、試験時間中に、この問題集を切り取ったり、転記したりしないでください。
4. 下欄に受験番号等を記入してください。

第1次試験地	受験番号	氏 名
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指示があるまで中を開いてはいけません。

途中で退室する場合………本試験種目終了後の問題集の持ち帰りを

希望しない

【No. 1】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. When Dimin was on a family vacation to Tobago in 1996, he decided to build a bridge around the restaurants in Brooklyn.
2. Local small-scale fishers often suffer when competing with industrial-scale operations, especially because every filet is treated as equal to another.
3. Chefs told the story about where the fish came from and how the fishermen were fishing to increase the sales of Tobago Wild.
4. Dimin is as passionate about getting people to understand that fish come from not only fisherman but also from a can or a warehouse.
5. Sea to Table collects footage of fishers' special work and interviews, and shares such information with their friends and families.

【No. 2】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

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1. A fire-extinguishing strategy called water misting is a strategy for special situations like massive fires in wildlands.
2. Oxygen can absorb more heat than other elements which are necessary to keep the wood burning.
3. Water is an effective extinguishing agent; however, it doesn't act on the flames themselves but on the fuel.
4. When we were children, we learned the aspect of fire safety and the science of how water subdues flames.
5. Gollner recommends that people slow wildfires down by physically removing the fuel and smothering it with dirt when flames are 50 feet high.

【No. 3】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Since the Stockholm Wood City is a five-minute walk from central Stockholm, the developer describes the area as a “five-minute city”.
2. Proponents of wooden buildings argue that many conventional steel structures are not as fire-safe as engineered timber buildings.
3. Stockholm Wood City will be clearly divided into three areas: workplaces, housing, restaurants and shops.
4. Timber has been garnering attention as an alternative to concrete and steel because of its low cost.
5. Buildings with conventional materials emit significantly lower amounts of carbon dioxide than those with wooden materials.

【No. 4】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Over two-hundred and thirty rare languages went extinct in the last fifty years.
2. The founders of Wikitongues plan to make an app to help people create new languages.
3. New York City hosts over ten percent of the world's most endangered languages.
4. A language called Gottscheerisch is spoken each year at a 600-year-old service.
5. Two multilinguals plan to document all of the world's languages in a public archive.

【No. 5】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Experts are quite sure about the research which clarifies the relationship between sleep and anxiety.
2. Unlike sodium, potassium, calcium and phosphorus, magnesium is a minor micronutrient which plays a less important role in our bodies.
3. People believe that magnesium is good for our health, while recently social media has revealed that it actually doesn't have a positive impact on our health.
4. Hazel Flight expresses doubts about the idea that more research is needed on micronutrient deficiencies as well as on magnesium.
5. Magnesium is related to not only melatonin regulation but also regulation of serotonin, which is connected to mood.

【No. 6】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. The plastics problem is not a simple problem that can be solved comprehensively by just prohibiting the use of plastic nets and other fishing gear.
2. Pinheiro and his colleagues surveyed 84 coral reef sites and found large fragments over five centimetres in diameter on all of them.
3. The United Nations has concrete plans to force each country to accept responsibilities for eliminating plastic pollution on behalf of their plastics producers, exporters and recyclers.
4. Decades of experience with UN environmental treaties have shown that agreements are more important than effective measurements and compliance mechanisms.
5. The impact of plastic waste contamination on coral reefs at depths of 30-150 metres has been extensively studied for decades.

【No. 7】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

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1. The mausoleum was found only a short distance from The Liberty of Southwark.
2. The find is the most complete example of a Roman mausoleum in British history.
3. There are two mosaics at the site, but the second one could not be reached.
4. Many items were discovered at the mausoleum, including jewelry, coins, pottery, and coffins.
5. Southwark council plans to build offices, shops, and a new mausoleum at The Liberty of Southwark.

【No. 8】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. The study revealed that northern elephant seals fall asleep and descend into 20-minute sleep spirals at depths of 984ft or more.
2. The researchers followed northern elephant seals for over seven months to better examine their foraging trips.
3. Northern elephant seals take a light sleep while drifting hundreds of metres below the water surface.
4. The researchers say that northern elephant seals wake up precisely every two hours due to their brain function.
5. Sleeping areas are as important to northern elephant seals as hunting areas for raising their offspring.

【No. 9】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

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1. The popularity of keeping terrariums has slowly increased in the last five years.
2. Keeping terrariums is thought to reduce the everyday stresses of social media.
3. Terrariums were discovered in Jamaica by a child who was interested in botany.
4. The first terrarium was created by accident by a doctor trying to hatch a moth.
5. Ward's specimens didn't grow in London because he didn't take care of them.

【No. 10】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. On Amami-Oshima Island, hunting rare endemic species by poisonous *habu* snakes has become a problem.
2. The estimated number of mongooses on the island has increased by 30 times, reflecting their longer lifespan.
3. The Environment Ministry declared that mongoose eradication was completed, but the population of Amami rabbits didn't recover.
4. Most of the mongooses caught by traps died at the national park office after a few days.
5. When the mongooses were released, people did not do enough research on their ecology.

Read the following passage and answer the questions 【No. 11】 and 【No. 12】.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

[No. 11] Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into

A

,

B

 and

C

.

- | | A | B | C |
|----|---------|--------|--------|
| 1. | heavier | volume | size |
| 2. | heavier | volume | weight |
| 3. | heavier | weight | size |
| 4. | lighter | volume | weight |
| 5. | lighter | weight | size |

[No. 12] Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the passage.

1. Clouds are usually formed when tiny water droplets and millions of seeds combine together.
2. The most effective way to measure the weight of cirrus clouds is to weigh the water vapor that the clouds are made from.
3. Margaret LeMone mentioned that heat convection can accelerate the falling speed of droplets.
4. It is necessary to consider not only the droplets of clouds but also the air to accurately measure their weight.
5. The reason why clouds do not fall down in spite of their weight is because small water droplets do not get blown away with wind currents.

【No. 13】 Select the most appropriate way to fill in the blank of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. how the experiment works effectively to discourage cheating
2. how they get to the answer, not just what is the answer
3. how they successfully adapt to this ancient method
4. why they are so concerned about the effect of the class curve
5. why oral exams improve professors' teaching methods around the world

【No. 14】 Arrange ㉑ to ㉕ so that they follow (A) to (B) in the most appropriate order.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. ㉑ → ㉒ → ㉕ → ㉓ → ㉑
2. ㉑ → ㉕ → ㉓ → ㉑ → ㉒
3. ㉓ → ㉑ → ㉕ → ㉒ → ㉑
4. ㉓ → ㉕ → ㉑ → ㉑ → ㉒
5. ㉒ → ㉓ → ㉕ → ㉑ → ㉑

【No. 15】 Arrange ㉑ to ㉕ so that they follow (A) in the most appropriate order.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. ㉑ → ㉒ → ㉓ → ㉔ → ㉕
2. ㉑ → ㉔ → ㉓ → ㉕ → ㉒
3. ㉓ → ㉒ → ㉕ → ㉑ → ㉔
4. ㉓ → ㉕ → ㉑ → ㉒ → ㉔
5. ㉔ → ㉑ → ㉓ → ㉒ → ㉕

[No. 16] Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ Our neighbor (A) my brother for breaking the window.
- ☐ It's a pity that some Japanese women (B) their jobs for childrearing.
- ☐ He is so (C) that he cried for days when his dog died.
- ☐ Jogging in the morning is one of her good (D).

	A	B	C	D
1.	accused	retire	sensitive	habits
2.	accused	quit	sensible	customs
3.	accused	quit	sensible	habits
4.	blamed	retire	sensitive	customs
5.	blamed	quit	sensitive	habits

[No. 17] Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ It is heartless (A) her to say such a thing to the sick man.
- ☐ (B) might have been expected, he did a good job.
- ☐ Let us give you (C).
- ☐ David (D) on the problem for five hours, when he finally solved it.

	A	B	C	D
1.	of	As	a bit of advice	had been working
2.	of	As	some advices	has worked
3.	for	As	a bit of advice	has worked
4.	for	Which	a bit of advice	has worked
5.	for	Which	some advices	had been working

[No. 18] Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ Obesity has an influence (A) our health.
- ☐ You have to hand (B) your homework by Monday.
- ☐ I can't keep (C) with the rapid development of the system.
- ☐ We must make (D) of the fact.

	A	B	C	D
1.	on	for	company	sure
2.	on	in	company	use
3.	on	in	up	sure
4.	to	for	company	sure
5.	to	in	up	use

[No. 19] Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ The new method was introduced considering current trends in (A).
- ☐ The man kindly explained how to fill (B) this form.
- ☐ They didn't practice hard, so they will get an average score at (C).
- ☐ We had to (D) up with extremely hot weather this summer.

	A	B	C	D
1.	education	at	best	put
2.	education	out	best	put
3.	educationally	at	last	put
4.	educationally	out	best	come
5.	educationally	out	last	come

[No. 20] Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. I apologized for her to be late for the meeting time.
2. I saw Tom is getting his hair cut at the barber shop next to the furniture store.
3. We couldn't see the shape of the house in dark.
4. Do you mind my opening the window?
5. Spending too much time surfing the Internet can deprive many people from sleeping.

[No. 21] Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. My sister and I often watch TV over a cup of tea.
2. The actress will have appearing on this stage tomorrow evening.
3. People in this country are short at clean water.
4. Take an umbrella with you just on case it rains.
5. Many engineers of the company are exciting to use AI at work.

[No. 22] Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. A \$30 fine will be imposed upon any drivers which park illegally in the area.
2. Almost students will participate in the seminar next month.
3. The issue was will we ask for help or not.
4. Last summer, I left the company that I had joined 10 years before.
5. I'm disappointed on her having not come with us.

[No. 23] Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. No matter what tired he is, he always helps me.
2. The new machine will save you with a lot of time.
3. He married with his classmate last summer.
4. I was listening to the music with my arms folding.
5. She is one of the members with whom I cooperated on the project.

【No. 24】 Select the best English translation.

1. 曖昧な知識でも知らないよりましだ。

We might as well not know a thing at all as know it imperfectly.

2. 弟は様々な場面で父の面倒をみている。

My brother takes after our father in many ways.

3. 彼は私がひとりでその山に登ることに反対した。

He objected to my climbing the mountain alone.

4. 私は母に 1 時間以内に電話をかけ直すよう頼んだ。

I told my mother to call me back an hour later.

5. 彼女は最終的には大富豪になる人である。

She is the last person who would be a millionaire.

【No. 25】 Select the best English translation.

1. どちらかと言えば彼女は友好的な人だ。

She is by no means friendly.

2. 私が感銘を受けたのは、彼の話した内容よりも話し方だった。

What impressed me was not so much how he said it as what he said.

3. 彼らはたった一度だけ私をどなった。

They yelled at me all at once.

4. その試みが成功したかどうかはまだ分からない。

It remains to be seen whether or not the trial was successful.

5. 私はその会議を開催しなければなりませんか。

Do I have to take part in the meeting?

【No. 26】 Select the best English translation.

1. 第 10 回年次総会は、200 人が出席して開催された。

The 10th annual general meeting was held with 200 people present.

2. あなたはつらい経験を振り返る必要がある。

You need to come to terms with your hard experience.

3. 生徒たちがその試験を受けるとは限らない。

It goes without saying that students will take the exam.

4. 彼らは働き方が原因で現在貧しい。

They are well off now because of their way of working.

5. 彼女は最悪の事態を回避した。

She went through the worst-case scenario.

【No. 27】 Select the best English translation.

1. 私たちは雨が降り出してから 1 マイルしか進めなかった。

We had not gone a mile before it began to rain.

2. 私たちが 3 時までに帰宅できるよう、彼らは車を貸してくれるだろう。

They will lend us their car on the condition that we come home by three.

3. 彼はこのクラスで一番背が低い。

No other student in this class is as tall as him.

4. あなたは彼女の計画に反対ですか。

Are you for her plan?

5. 私は疲れていない。それどころか、走ることだってできる。

I'm not tired. On the contrary, I could run.

[No. 28] Arrange the words in the most appropriate order and select the combination of words that can be inserted into A, B, and C in the following sentences.

- Fast ()()(A), ()()()() with her mother.
(she, she, up, not, could, as, ran, catch)
- He discovered ()()()()(B) () in his wallet.
(was, any, hardly, left, money, there)
- If ()(C) (), ()()() him ()().
(I, I, you, would, ask, stay, were, to)

A	B	C
1. could	money	were
2. could	left	would
3. ran	money	were
4. ran	left	would
5. up	money	were

[No. 29] Select the word group which contains underlined parts that all have the same pronunciation.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>co</u> rn <u>e</u> r | <u>ca</u> ll | <u>la</u> wn | <u>co</u> at |
| 2. <u>loo</u> se | <u>mo</u> ve | <u>blu</u> e | <u>two</u> |
| 3. <u>ha</u> nd | <u>ba</u> nk | <u>ca</u> t | <u>aw</u> are |
| 4. <u>ei</u> ght | <u>wei</u> ght | <u>pro</u> tein | <u>nei</u> ther |
| 5. <u>plea</u> sant | <u>stea</u> k | <u>stea</u> dy | <u>sprea</u> d |

[No. 30] Select the combination of letters which indicates an appropriate syllable on which the accent should fall for each word below.

A mer-**chan**-dise
ア イ ウ

B con-se-**quent**-ly
ア イ ウ エ

C in-for-ma-**tion**
ア イ ウ エ

D re-**dun**-dant
ア イ ウ

- | | A | B | C | D |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | ア | ア | ウ | イ |
| 2. | ア | ウ | ア | ア |
| 3. | イ | ア | ウ | イ |
| 4. | ウ | ア | ア | ウ |
| 5. | ウ | ウ | ウ | ア |

U8－2024 外国語多肢

正答番号表

No	正答	No	正答
1	2	21	1
2	3	22	4
3	2	23	5
4	5	24	3
5	5	25	4
6	1	26	1
7	2	27	5
8	1	28	3
9	4	29	2
10	5	30	1
11	2		
12	4		
13	2		
14	4		
15	3		
16	5		
17	1		
18	3		
19	2		
20	4		