

U8—2023—

# 外国語多肢

## 試 験 問 題

### 注 意 事 項

1. 問題は **30 題(32 ページ)**で、解答時間は **2 時間**です。
2. この問題集は、本試験種目終了後に持ち帰りができます。
3. 本試験種目の途中で退室する場合は、退室時の問題集の持ち帰りはできませんが、希望する方には後ほど渡します。別途試験官の指示に従ってください。なお、試験時間中に、この問題集を切り取ったり、転記したりしないでください。
4. 下欄に受験番号等を記入してください。

第1次試験地	受験番号	氏 名
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**指示があるまで中を開いてはいけません。**

途中で退室する場合………本試験種目終了後の問題集の持ち帰りを

希望しない

【No. 1】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Scientists say that the most worrying occurrence is a rise in the earth's temperature by 1°C on average.
2. Since the Industrial Revolution, people have suffered from the greenhouse gases caused by frequent heatwaves and floods.
3. Some of the solutions to deal with climate death and destruction have been illustrated in a database and discussed in interviews with some of the world's leading scientists.
4. An analysis revealed that global heating caused by humans has most likely been behind at least a dozen of the most serious events from killer heatwaves to broiling seas.
5. The planet's temperature is on track to fall 2.5°C and it's expected to continue to fall even further.

【No. 2】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. For about two decades, some passengers have had access to the internet during the flight.
2. Both ATG and satellite-based connectivity may decrease on flights over deserts or large bodies of water.
3. The survey found that high service fees are not a factor preventing the widespread use of inflight WiFi.
4. The download speeds for the fixed broadband and the ATG-based inflight system are the same.
5. Many airline companies launch more satellites every year to promote ATG due to the rapid increase in demand for the inflight network services.

【No. 3】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. The Endurance was found, and the scientists were also able to find the remains of Shackleton and his crew.
2. Though the Endurance was easy to locate, the scientists were absolutely astonished when they came upon the wreckage.
3. After the Endurance was found, those who discovered it were free to take some of the items that were not damaged.
4. The shipwreck search was achieved by using remotely operated submersibles with icebreaking equipment.
5. Though the vessel was at the bottom of the sea for over 100 years, it is still in a remarkably good condition.

【No. 4】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。



1. Lionfish are one of the fish most likely to become extinct due to invasive species swimming in today's oceans.
2. It took 10 years for lionfish to reach Venezuela after they were first caught in the Gulf of Mexico.
3. Around 2020, many scientists were unable to watch the ecology of lionfish because they were infected with COVID-19.
4. It is estimated that around 2020, lionfish began heading south from areas near Venezuela and Trinidad and Tobago when scientists were not paying attention.
5. Brazil's coastline is clear enough to track lionfish between March and May, so scientists track lionfish during that time every year.

【No. 5】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. The main challenge in solving problems like the bat-and-ball problem is that people find it hard to calculate when the prices are higher.
2. In the original bat-and-ball problem, most people suggested that the ball costs 10 cents more than the set.
3. Researchers say the intuitive process is always detrimental to problem solving, leading to wrong answer choices.
4. Participants' prior knowledge led to more correct answers when the problem was reframed.
5. People with more deliberate reasoning skills are less likely to believe someone would buy a luxury car like a Rolls-Royce or a Ferrari for \$190,000.

【No. 6】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Suzee, a mother chimpanzee, caught an insect on the ground and applied it to a cut on her son's foot.
2. The chimpanzees being treated sometimes got their injuries from fighting with members of their group or other groups.
3. Researchers have found that some chimpanzees treat their wounds with bugs, but they avoid doing the same to others.
4. Researchers do not know what type of bug was used by the chimpanzees, but they suspect that the same kind is used on birds, bears, and elephants.
5. The chimpanzees were watched for 15 months, and they were observed treating other animals at least 19 times.

【No. 7】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. A new study shows that those with unlimited wants are produced by striving to continuously increase individual wealth and seek economic growth.
2. A new study supports the idea that unlimited wants are human nature, which could have a significant effect on the planet.
3. According to a survey of nearly 8,000 people conducted by the researchers, one must acquire the skills that can earn US \$10 million in order to realize an 'absolutely ideal life'.
4. According to the responses collected from individuals in all the residential countries of the world, people who have unlimited wants were not identified in every country, but in some countries, they were the majority.
5. The researchers discovered that people with unlimited wants tend to be young-aged people who are residents of a city.

【No. 8】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。



著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. One of the oldest pendulum clocks still in existence was built in the 14th century according to a Chinese poem.
2. The English word “*cloche*” was a replacement for the French word “*daegmael*” meaning bell, which can measure time automatically.
3. A water clock could be used in many situations. For example, indoors, during the night, and on a cloudy day.
4. Greeks made a water clock which was called a clepsydra. In a water clock, hot water would both keep time and hit a bell.
5. The earliest medieval European clockmakers were Christian monks who spread Christianity by using many kinds of clocks during the 6th century.

【No. 9】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. More than a billion people who do not have access to safely managed drinking water services live in Sub-Saharan Africa.
2. Drinking water quality standards in many countries are based on WHO's Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality.
3. WHO's Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality define three key parameters as the national standards in many countries.
4. Drinking water quality has been improved by revisions to the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals.
5. Safely managed drinking water services don't acknowledge rainwater as a source of safe drinking water in any African country.

【No. 10】 Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Ben Bernanke and two other experts won the Nobel Prize at the same time regarding why banks exist and why bank panics hurt.
2. According to Bernanke, borrowers are always requested to return money as soon as they make a profit from their projects.
3. Banks select appropriate savers and help them develop special knowledge so that they can tell who are worthy borrowers.
4. Douglas Diamond and Philip Dybvig found that the depth and length of the Great Depression might have something to do with financial factors.
5. Information asymmetry became the basis of “maturing transformation” which was named by Mark Gertler, who had collaborated with Bernanke.

Read the following passage and answer the questions 【No. 11】 and 【No. 12】.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

**[No. 11]** Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into

A
---

, 

B
---

 and 

C
---

.

- | A               | B        | C           |
|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. intelligence | ability  | originality |
| 2. intelligence | location | similarity  |
| 3. strength     | ability  | originality |
| 4. strength     | ability  | similarity  |
| 5. strength     | location | similarity  |

**[No. 12]** Select the statement which best corresponds to the content of the above passage.

1. The scientists found that all species of octopus have genomes that are filled with transposons.
2. Each transposon in humans is dormant and is not related to cognitive processes such as those used in learning and memory.
3. According to Graziano Fiorito, an octopus's vertical lobe is similar to the human hippocampus in terms of its function.
4. Because octopuses demonstrate behavioral and neural plasticity, they are closely related to animals with backbones.
5. Since octopuses have the same transposons as humans, they are highly intelligent and may never go extinct.

【No. 13】 Select the most appropriate way to fill in the blank of the following passage.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. it is necessary to get new computers for remote work
2. it is important to spend more on updating office facilities
3. she needs to reduce labor costs, taxes and travel expenses
4. she is planning to upgrade computer software
5. she doesn't plan on getting new computers soon



【No. 14】 Arrange Ⓐ to Ⓔ so that they follow (A) to (B) in the most appropriate order.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. Ⓑ → Ⓐ → Ⓔ → Ⓓ → Ⓒ
2. Ⓑ → Ⓒ → Ⓓ → Ⓔ → Ⓐ
3. Ⓑ → Ⓒ → Ⓔ → Ⓐ → Ⓓ
4. Ⓒ → Ⓑ → Ⓐ → Ⓔ → Ⓓ
5. Ⓒ → Ⓔ → Ⓓ → Ⓑ → Ⓐ

【No. 15】 Arrange ㉑ to ㉕ so that they follow (A) in the most appropriate order.

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

1. ㉑ → ㉒ → ㉓ → ㉔ → ㉕
2. ㉓ → ㉔ → ㉔ → ㉑ → ㉒
3. ㉓ → ㉔ → ㉒ → ㉑ → ㉔
4. ㉔ → ㉔ → ㉓ → ㉒ → ㉑
5. ㉔ → ㉒ → ㉔ → ㉓ → ㉑

**[No. 16]** Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ The cat jumped over the wall ( A ) ease.
- ☐ We will be ready to go for lunch ( B ) two minutes.
- ☐ The news ( C ) his daughter survived the accident surprised us all.
- ☐ My father looks younger ( D ) his uniform.

	A	B	C	D
1.	at	in	that	with
2.	at	after	that	in
3.	with	in	that	in
4.	with	in	which	with
5.	with	after	which	in

**[No. 17]** Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ Time to play the piano is to me ( A ) water is to fish.
- ☐ In Japan, people never visit their friends at home ( B ) taking a present.
- ☐ My grandmother is very happy, to say nothing ( C ) my grandfather.
- ☐ He is not ( D ) all sure that he can go through with the project.

	A	B	C	D
1.	what	without	of	at
2.	what	without	at	at
3.	what	by	of	in
4.	that	without	at	at
5.	that	by	at	in

**[No. 18]** Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ In my opinion, it is very unwise to look ( A ) reading as a task.
- ☐ He likes red wine better than ( B ).
- ☐ ( C ) but not least, I would like to thank my husband for his help.
- ☐ Farmers are constantly ( D ) the weather.

	A	B	C	D
1.	upon	white one	At last	depended on
2.	upon	white	Last	at the mercy of
3.	onto	white one	Last	depended on
4.	onto	white	At last	depended on
5.	onto	white	At last	at the mercy of

**[No. 19]** Select the most appropriate combination of words that can be inserted into the designated parentheses in the following sentences.

- ☐ It's been a while since we last met, ( A )?
- ☐ I want to go shopping ( B ) it rains.
- ☐ She is going to stay in Seoul for a ( C ) of weeks.
- ☐ It is likely that he kept his client waiting so long on ( D ).

	A	B	C	D
1.	hasn't it	even if	pair	time
2.	hasn't it	even if	couple	purpose
3.	hasn't it	in spite of	pair	time
4.	isn't it	even if	couple	time
5.	isn't it	in spite of	pair	purpose

**[No. 20]** Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. We have two daughters; one is a teacher, and another is a writer.
2. There is a room for improvement in our company's sales figures.
3. After I injured my knees, I had to quit to play for my school's basketball team.
4. I convince that he has sufficient experience to work at this hotel.
5. If she had seen a doctor last week, she would be fine by now.

**[No. 21]** Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. I don't feel like making lunch, so what do you say to eat out?
2. The water pipe has been broken for the last three weeks.
3. The new computer lets you to change your password online.
4. They must come to school tomorrow with all their pencils sharply.
5. A dictionary gives me many informations about words and phrases.

**[No. 22]** Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. Her office is been renovated at the moment.
2. As is often the case as him, he was late coming.
3. Will you go to upstairs and shut door of my room?
4. She took notes so as not to miss the main points of the meeting.
5. They deprived him from his political power.

**[No. 23]** Select the sentence which is grammatically correct.

1. Seeing from a distance, it looked like a picture of flowers.
2. If you're interested in security issues, this article is worth to read.
3. My mother brought up in London.
4. I'd appreciate it if you make a reservation for me.
5. The students are faced with a very confusing problem.

【No. 24】 Select the best English translation.

1. 彼女はわざとそのカップを割った。

She broke the cup by chance.

2. その男性は、そのジャーナリストが探し続けていた役者ではなかった。

The man was none other than the actor the journalist had been looking for.

3. 昨年の小麦の収穫が平均の 30 パーセントとなったことは、とても残念だ。

It's too bad that the wheat crop last year was 30 percent below average.

4. 私はあなたに勘定を払ってもらうつもりはなかった。

I never meant to have you pay the bill.

5. 私たちは、彼を説得して仕事を変えさせた。

We talked him out of changing his job.

【No. 25】 Select the best English translation.

1. インドネシアは小さな島に由来する。

Indonesia consists of small islands.

2. あなたの欲しい本のいくつかは、インターネットで購入することができる。

You can purchase what books you want over the internet.

3. 彼はようやく、仕事帰りに夕食に行こうと彼女に提案することができた。

He finally persuaded her to go out for dinner after work.

4. 彼女に代わって、少し手伝ってくださいませんか。

Could you spare her some time and help her?

5. 君が昨年見た桜の木は枯れかけている。

The cherry tree you saw last year is dying.

【No. 26】 Select the best English translation.

1. ジャックは文句ばかり言うため、君は耳を貸すべきではない。

You shouldn't listen to Jack however much he complains.

2. もうすぐ3時ですが、まだ15分ほど時間があります。

It's almost three o'clock, so we have 15 minutes at most.

3. そのプロジェクトに彼を加えてくれませんか。

Could you inform him of the outline of the project?

4. 彼女は、顧客の前では意見を差し控えた。

She held back from giving her opinion in the presence of customers.

5. 車を移動させた方がいいですね。ちょうど帰るところなので。

We had better move our car. It's really in the way.

【No. 27】 Select the best English translation.

1. 彼はなんとか英語で話を通じさせることができた。

He managed to make himself understood in English.

2. 冷蔵庫には牛乳がほとんどないと思う。

I think there is a little milk in the refrigerator.

3. 3時まではここに来ないでください。

Don't fail to come here by three.

4. 上司は、私たちの計画は可能だと言った。

The boss said that our plan was out of the question.

5. この時計は1日に5分早く進む。

This clock loses five minutes a day.

**[No. 28]** Arrange the words in the most appropriate order and select the combination of words that can be inserted into A, B, and C in the following sentences.

- The hotel (     )( A ) I (     )(     )(     )(     ).  
(winter, which, at, great, stayed, was, last)
- Who (     )( B )(     )(     )(     )(     )(     ) with?  
(do, party, the, to, he, think, you, came)
- The girl (     )(     )( C )(     )(     )(     )(     ) accident.  
(have, in, to, injured, the, been, appeared)

	A	B	C
1.	was	you	have
2.	was	came	been
3.	which	you	have
4.	which	you	been
5.	which	came	been

**[No. 29]** Select the word group which contains underlined word parts that all have the same pronunciation.

- |                      |                 |                  |                  |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. <u>bo</u> at      | <u>o</u> cean   | <u>o</u> nly     | fl <u>oa</u> t   |
| 2. incre <u>a</u> se | des <u>e</u> rt | phr <u>a</u> se  | poss <u>e</u> ss |
| 3. <u>a</u> nchor    | l <u>a</u> dder | <u>a</u> lbum    | f <u>a</u> ther  |
| 4. clim <u>a</u> te  | g <u>u</u> ide  | prec <u>i</u> se | dr <u>i</u> ven  |
| 5. the <u>m</u> e    | re <u>c</u> ent | me <u>a</u> nt   | pe <u>a</u> ch   |



**[No. 30]** Select the combination of letters which indicates an appropriate syllable on which the accent should fall for each word below.

A per-spec-tive  
ア イ ウ

B com-mis-sion  
ア イ ウ

C con-sid-er-a-ble  
ア イ ウ エ オ

D cur-ric-u-lum  
ア イ ウ エ

- |    | A | B | C | D |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | ア | ア | ア | イ |
| 2. | ア | ア | イ | ア |
| 3. | イ | ア | エ | ウ |
| 4. | イ | イ | イ | イ |
| 5. | イ | イ | エ | ア |

# U8－2023 外国語多肢

## 正答番号表

No	正答	No	正答
1	4	21	2
2	1	22	4
3	5	23	5
4	4	24	4
5	4	25	5
6	2	26	4
7	5	27	1
8	3	28	3
9	2	29	1
10	1	30	4
11	2		
12	3		
13	5		
14	3		
15	3		
16	3		
17	1		
18	2		
19	2		
20	5		